

Policy No. 92: Financial Hardship Assistance

POLICY MANUAL

Policy No. 92

Financial Hardship Assistance

Purpose

The purpose of this Policy is to enable the Council to provide assistance to community members who are suffering financial hardship by providing an appropriate level of relief from Local Government rates.

Department

Corporate Services

Author

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Council Meeting Date

13 August 2024

Minute Reference

110/2024

Next Review Date

August 2028

POLICY

1. Definitions

Nil.

2. Objective

This Policy was originally developed and implemented during the COVID-19 pandemic. The Council was determined to assist those most critically impacted by the economic slowdown caused by the pandemic with a robust and fair hardship policy.

This Policy remains relevant in a post-COVID environment and is designed to support members of the community through serious financial hardship.

3. Scope

This Policy applies to ratepayers experiencing genuine and serious financial hardship and needing assistance to meet both their basic needs and their rate payment obligations to the Council. It is not intended to be used to maintain financial positions for those who are not genuinely impacted by serious financial hardship.

This Policy applies only to the Council's rates and charges levied in accordance with Part 9 – Rates and Charges of the *Local Government Act 1993*. This Policy does not apply to rates or fees collected on behalf of other authorities in accordance with section 88 of the *Local Government Act 1993*, such as fire service contributions, collected pursuant to section 79B of the *Fire Service Act 1973*.

4. Principles

This Policy will be applied in accordance with the following principles:

- 4.1 consistent, equitable and respectful treatment of all residents and ratepayers that is sensitive to their specific circumstances.
- 4.2 maintaining the Council's ability to provide essential services to our community through appropriately applied rating.
- 4.3 assisting ratepayers who are suffering serious financial hardship, so that they may overcome these circumstances and return to financial stability and contributing equitably to local services.
- 4.4 ensuring that those able to contribute to local services, continue to do so.
- 4.5 minimising the opportunity for misuse, exploitation or fraud by ensuring decisions made to provide special relief or assistance are supported by sufficient evidence.
- 4.6 maintaining confidentiality and privacy of applicants and ratepayers, their applications and any information provided.

5. Policy

- 5.1 According to the Australian Taxation Office (ATO), individuals are considered to be in serious hardship when they are unable to provide the following for themselves, their family or other dependants:
 - a. food;
 - b. accommodation;
 - c. clothing;
 - d. medical treatment;
 - e. education; and
 - f. other basic necessities.
- 5.2 Serious financial hardship involves both low income/cash flow and a low asset base. Personal property portfolios beyond a primary residence or a business' primary operating space can be employed to improve an applicant's cash flow and financial sustainability. Applications for assistance on residential investment properties will not be considered.
- 5.3 Applicants will need to provide evidence of their circumstances of financial hardship to justify the Council's special consideration of their case. The type of evidence required will depend on your circumstances and may include, for example, one or more of the following:
 - a. assessment by an independent accredited financial counsellor demonstrating an inability to both pay rates and to rearrange asset portfolios to facilitate payment;

- b. a statutory declaration from an appropriate and independent professional, familiar with the applicant's circumstances (eg. a family doctor for health-related evidence, a bank official, insurance policy manager, etc.);
- c. pending disconnection of essential services, like water, electricity, gas (does not include mobile phone or internet bills);
- d. notice of impending legal action;
- e. letter from charitable organisation regarding loss of employment or inability to provide for basic necessities;
- f. bank notice for example, overdraft call or mortgaged property repossession;
- g. employer notice of redundancy or termination of employment;
- h. overdue medical bills;
- i. letter from doctor verifying the inability to earn an income due to illness or caring for a sick family member;
- j. final notice from school regarding payment of mandatory fees;
- k. funeral expenses; and
- l. repossession notice of essential items, like a car or motorcycle (primary transport).

How Can The Council Help

- 5.4 The *Local Government Act 1993* provides the Council with three methods of rate relief:
- a. postponing rate payments (sections 125-127)
 - b. remission of late payment penalties or interest (section 128)
 - c. remission of rates (section 129)

Postponing Rates Payments – Deferral Arrangements

- 5.5 In confirmed cases of financial hardship, the Council may choose deferral of individual rates payments within a defined period, in whole or in part, to be paid back at a later date, subject to any conditions the Council determines. The deferral arrangement applies to specified payments and other rate payments are not affected and continue to accrue as normal.

The terms of rate deferral arrangements will be proportionate to the applicant's demonstrated financial hardship circumstances, so supplying sufficient evidence of these circumstances is important for developing the appropriate terms.

Rate payment deferrals approved under this section are typically deferred by three months. However, rate deferral arrangements can only defer individual payments up to a maximum of two years and only in the most serious circumstances.

All deferred payments must be repaid as specified in accordance with the deferral arrangement, otherwise regular late payment penalties and/or interest will apply.

Ratepayers who are subject to a deferral arrangement who overcome their financial hardship circumstances are encouraged to begin repaying their deferred rates payments as early as they are able.

Note that the Council may revoke any postponement of rates payments at any time, in accordance with section 127 of the *Local Government Act 1993*, by giving 60 days' notice in writing to the ratepayer.

Remitting Late Payment Interest

- 5.6 For typical circumstances that are not of financial hardship, rates must be paid by the due date and the Council may charge interest calculated daily for late payments. However, for confirmed cases of financial hardship, the Council may waive the applicable interest accumulated, for a specified period that relates to the period of financial hardship.

Remitting Rates

- 5.7 Remission of any rates, or interest, in part or in full, is reserved only for the most serious and exceptional of financial hardship cases.

The application must demonstrate:

- a. financial hardship;
- b. exceptional and serious circumstances;
- c. how the applicant's exceptional financial hardship circumstances make the maximum term deferral arrangement under section 5.6 unfeasible and unreasonable to fulfil; and
- d. how enforcing fulfilment of the maximum term deferral arrangement would only deepen the seriousness of applicant's financial hardship and critically impact their ability to provide for the basic living necessities (food, accommodation, clothing, medical treatment) of the applicant and dependants.

In the interests of community fairness and equity, wherever possible and appropriate in determining rates remission applications:

- e. deferral arrangements are preferable to rates remission and may be recommended in advance of any decision to approve an application for rates remission;
- f. amounts or proportions of rates to be remitted are to be minimised, for example, below \$1,000 or 50%; the remainder subject to payment arrangements;
- g. instances of rates remission are to be minimised to no more than one rates remission per applicant.

Applying for Financial Hardship Assistance

- 5.8 To seek financial hardship assistance from the Council, an application must be made in writing, addressed to the General Manager, and submitted as follows:
- emailed to: mail@mvc.tas.gov.au or
 - mailed to: General Manager, Meander Valley Council, PO Box 102, Westbury, Tasmania, 7303.
 - delivered in person to: General Manager, Meander Valley Council, 26 Lyall Street, Westbury, Tasmania, 7303.

Applications must:

- demonstrate and provide evidence for financial hardship and circumstances (see section 5.3 – Evidence of Financial Hardship);
- describe the type of assistance sought, being:
 - postponing rate payments (a deferral arrangement);
 - postponing or waiving late payment interest;
 - remitting rates, interest, in part or in full;
- address all requirements set out in this Policy.

Assessing Applications

5.9 Applications for deferral arrangements may be decided by the General Manager for amounts less than \$2,000.

5.10 Council has the authority to approve rates or interest charge remissions, by absolute majority, this power has also been delegated to the General Manager in accordance with Section 22 of the *Local Government Act 1993* for amounts not exceeding \$2,000.

6. Legislation and Related Standards

Local Government Act 1993, particularly:

sections 125-127 – Postponement of Payment

section 128 – Late Payments

section 129 – Remission of Rates

Meander Valley Council Policy No. 77: *Rates and Charges*

7. Responsibility

Responsibility for the operation of this Policy rests with the General Manager.